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Agricultural Marketing Service

Poultry Programs

Market News Branch

World Meat Price outlook mixed over the coming months

Abundant supplies of poultry are expected to persist over the next 12 months, maintaining downward pressure on international prices. Upward price movement for poultry is also expected to be constrained by adequate supplies and increased use of export restitutions.

Pressured by rising meat supplies, global meat prices in 2002 have dropped and the FAO meat price index has declined two points since the beginning of the year. While in 2001 food safety concerns related to BSE were the main influence on markets, price movements in 2002 are primarily being influenced by abundant meats supplies, particularly in those meat producing countries previously restricted from exporting in 2001, as well as policy developments in major markets. Other factors underlying global meat markets in 2002 include: the waning impact of animal diseases, rising feed prices in major grain exporting markets and economic uncertainties in South America that led to sharp exchange rate movements over the course of the year.

Global meat production in 2002 is forecast to rise by 2.5 percent to 242 million tons. The bulk of the increase is the result of an estimated 3 percent growth among the developing countries, pushing up their share of world production to 56 percent. This would be 1 percent up from their share in the previous year and 5 percent up from 1995.

Food safety concerns, which slowed annual growth in meat trade in 2001 to its lowest level for 13 years, are abating and recovering meat consumption, particularly of beef, is supporting a 3 percent rise in meat trade to 18 million tons.

	2000	2001	2002 forecast.	
		(million tons)		
WORLD TOTAL	232.7	235.8	241.6	
Poultry meat	68.0	69.9	72.1	
Pig meat	89.3	91.1	93.3	
Bovine meat	59.5	59.0	60.1	
Sheep & goat meat	11.4	11.3	11.5	
Other meat	4.5	1.5	4.5	
DEVELOPING				
COUNTRIES	128.4	131.7	135.3	
Poultry meat	35.6	36.9	38.1	
Pig meat	52.2	54.0	55.4	
Bovine meat	26.6	29.9	30.7	
Sheep & goat meat	8.1	8.0	8.4	
Other meat	2.9	2.8	2.9	
DEVELOPED				
COUNTRIES	104.3	104.0	106.3	
Poultry meat	32.4	33.0	34.1	
Pig meat	37.1	37.0	37.9	
Bovine meat	29.9	29.1	29.5	
Sheep & goat meat	3.3	3.2	3.1	
Other meat	1.6	1.7	1.7	
Source: FAO No	te: Total	computed from	n unrounded data.	

World Trade:

Total broiler meat exports in 2003 for major exporting countries are forecast to return to record levels at 5.6 million tons, a 4-percent increase from the 2002 estimate. The top 4 exporting countries, the United States, Brazil, the EU, and Thailand, are expected to dominate export markets due mainly to availability of supplies, price competitiveness, and for the EU, increased subsidies. For 2003, broiler meat imports for major countries are forecast at 4.5 million tons, a 2-percent increase from the 2002 estimate. China, the EU, Japan, Mexico, Russia, and Saudi Arabia are expected to account for more than 80 percent of imports.

Source USDA/FAS

European Union:

Broiler meat exports for 2003 are forecast at 695,000 tons, nearly a 4-percent increase from the 2002 estimate. The increase in exports is attributed to greater access to Central and Eastern European countries (CEECs: Poland, Hungary, the Czech Republic, Romania, Bulgaria, Slovakia, Slovenia, Estonia, Latvia, and Lithuania) and larger export refunds for other markets. EU broiler meat exports will gain greater access to CEECs under the double-zero agreement, which eliminates tariffs and prohibits the use of export refunds. In 2001, about 14 percent of the EU's total broiler meat exports were destined to CEECs, compared to 10 percent in 2000. Furthermore, increased export refunds on poultry for 2003 will improve EU's price competitiveness in the Middle East and Russia, key markets for whole birds and parts, accounting for 40 percent of EU's broiler exports in 2001. In its 2003 preliminary budget, the EU allocated 80 million euros (\$79) million), a 45-percent increase from 2002, for poultry export restitutions. The EU is allowed to subsidize up to 286,000 tons of poultry exports per year under its WTO commitment

Russia:

Broiler meat imports are expected to increase 7 percent from the revised 2002 level to a new record at 1.3 million tons in 2003 due mainly to strong demand. Rising production due to favorable grain harvests and increased investment in the poultry sector supports consumption gains in the short-term. Despite an extended trade dispute over certification of imports from the United States, Russia's broiler meat imports from the world for 2002 are projected to reach 1.22 million tons, only 5 percent below the 2001 record level as other countries have expanded exports to Russia.

European Union's Turkey Situation

1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002(p) 2003(f)

(1,000 tons; ready to cook equivalent)

	•			-		•	
Production	1,638	1,700	1,830	1,740	1,777	1,750	1,755
Imports	47	35	44	61	86	120	120
Exports	199	209	234	248	261	350	355
Consumption	1,486	1,526	1,640	1,553	1,602	1,520	1,520

Source USDA/FAS

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Inspected Egg Products-U.S. & Canada Export/Import Trade				LIVE POULTRY SLTRD UNDER INSPECTION W/E 26-Oct-02						
U.S. Exports to Canada, in Pounds (000) (Preliminary)					(PRELIMINAR)			HTERED DOM		
Week Endin	g October 28, 2			To-Date			LIGHT	HEAVY	TOTAL	
Line 1.1	2002	2001/1	2002	2001			HENS	HENS	HENS	
Liquid	400	239	21,651	10,710	HEAD			HOUSANDS-	2 272	
Frozen Dried	0 9	0	21 744	78 240	HEAD LAST WEEK		1,842	1,530 1,603	3,372	
Total	9 409	239	744 22,416	240 11,028	SAME WEEK Y	R AGO	1,822 1,855	1,603 1,313	3,425 3,168	
	s From Canada				TO-DATE/2002		75,661		136,414	
	g October 28, 2			To-Date	TO-DATE/2001		76,768		136,246	
	2002	2001/1	2002	2001				IN CANADA	,	
Liquid	77	80	5,199	4,594			LIGHT	HEAVY	TOTAL	
Frozen	89	42	2,978	1,343			HENS	HENS	HENS	
Dried	34	0	4,445	486				OUSANDS—		
Total	200	122	12,622	6,423	HEAD		212	7	219	
Inspected S		00 D -	/=		LAST WEEK	(D. 4.0.0	294	0	294	
	To Canada, In		•	• /	SAME WEEK Y		355	10	365	
vveek Endin	g October 28, 2 2002	2002 2001 /1	Year- 2002	To-Date 2001	TO-DATE/2002 TO-DATE/2001		13,105 18,182	272 279	13,377	
Jumbo	2002	2001/1	2002 1,596	2001 87	SOURCE: AGR				18,461 PMENT DIV	
Extra Large	1,500	1,890	35,555	58,412				THE U.S. AN		
Large	2,400	2.590	110.767	115,218	101AL 0.3.	. OHL SLAU	LIGHT	HEAVY	TOTAL	
Medium	1,500	1,050	41,861	38,278			HENS	HENS	HENS	
Ungraded	11,280	9,690	299,855	342,260			_	OUSANDS—		
Misc	0	0	14,797	68,144	HEAD		2,054	1,537	3,591	
Total	16,680	15,220	504,431	622,399	LAST WEEK		2,116	1,603	3,719	
/1 Comparal	ble Week, to-da	ite figures ma	y not total du	e to	SAME WEEK Y	'R AGO	2,210	1,323	3,533	
rounding.					TO-DATE/2002		88,766	61,025	149,791	
	DA/AMS Poultry				TO-DATE/2001		94,950		154,707	
cooperation Division.	cooperation with Agriculture Canada, Poultry Development Division.					SOURCE: USDA/AMS PLTRY PROGRAMS, MRKT NEWS BR.				
CENTRAL REGION MECHANICALLY SEPARATED CHICKEN F.O.B. SHIPPER DOCK OR EQUIVALENT, PRICES NEGOTIATED			EASTERN REGION MECHANICALLY SEPARATED CHICKEN F.O.B. SHIPPER DOCK OR EQUIVALENT, PRICES NEGOTIATED							
					FOR MECHANICALLY SEPARATED CHICKEN IN THE EASTERN					
	ANICALLY SEPA				REGION IN TRUCKLOT AND LESS THAN TRUCKLOT VOL-					
REGION IN TRUCKLOT AND LESS THAN TRUCKLOT VOL- UMES, CENTS PER POUND, DELIVERY WITHIN TWO WEEKS.				UMES, CENTS						
JIVIES, CEIV	TO FER POUNI	D, DELIVERY	VVIIIIIN IVV	O WEEKS.	-, 2		,			
			01-N	NOV-2002					1-NOV-2002	
CHICKEN		- PRICES			CHICKEN			—— VOLU	JME ——	
		ents per Poun				(Ce	ents per Pour	nd)		
FAT	,	•			FAT	ED0751	EDEO:	TOTAL	EVB0D=	
CONTENT	FROZEN	FRESH	TOTAL	EXPORT	CONTENT	FROZEN	FRESH	TOTAL	EXPORT	
15% OR LE	SS				15% OR LESS RANGE	•				
RANGE	-	-	-	-	WTD AVERAG	- F	-	-	-	
WTD AVERA		-D			CHICKEN, WIT		FD.			
CHICKEN, WITH SKIN ADDED —— PRICES ——— VOLUME ——			— PRICES — VOLUME —							
		nts per Poun		IVIE ——		(Ce	ents per Pour		· 	
FAT	(Ce	ins her Lonn	u)		FAT	, • •		,		
CONTENT	FROZEN	FRESH	TOTAL	EXPORT	CONTENT	FROZEN	FRESH	TOTAL	EXPORT	
15% OR LE			/ 1.		15% OR LESS					
RANGE	15.00-18.00 1	2.25-14.00	244,800	-		5.00-17.00 1		594,000	-	
WTD AVERAGE 16.50 13.13 WTD AVER 15-20%					WTD AVERAGI 15-20%	E 16.84	14.00			
RANGE WTD AVERA	11.00-13.00 GE 12.12	9.00-13.00 10.88	2,652,000	1,754,400	RANGE 1 WTD AVERAG		0.00-12.50 11.56	1,924,448	368,000	
20% OR MC					20% OR MOR	E				
RANGE		0.00-11.00	40,800	-	RANGE WTD AVERAG	- E	-	-	-	
WTDAVERA		10.50	B1 175 151				of CT DE EI		ME NC	
* INCLUDES THE STATES of AL, AR, IA, IL, IN, KS, KY, LA, MI, MN, MO, MS, ND, NE, OK, OH, SD, TN, TX, WI				* INCLUDES THE STATES of CT, DE, FL, GA, MA, MD, ME, NC, NH, NJ, NY, PA, RI, SC, VA, VT, WV						
IVIO, IVIS, ND	, NE, OK, OH, S	או, וא, וX, WI 								
	210 WALNUT	OTD = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = =							-	

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NATIONAL YOUNG TURKEY PARTS AND BULK MEAT, FROZEN (UNLESS SPECIFIED), CENTS PER LB., DELIVERED FIRST RECEIVERS, PART AND FULL TRUCKLOTS AS OF 1 NOVEMBER 2002.

Trade sentiment on tom drums was steady to fully steady, hen drums and full-cut wings steady, necks cautiously steady, tom 2-joint wings barely steady at best, and hen 2-joint wings steady to fully steady. Bulk parts demand was fair on tom drums for export, balance light. Offerings of drums were light to adequate, necks light to fully adequate mostly adequate with some spot availability of hens noted, full-cut wings light, hen 2-joint wings short to light and tom 2-joint wings available. Fresh tom breast meat demand was fair with a barely steady at best undertone noted. Domestic and export trading light. Body chopping skin 13, Grade A fresh and frozen 9-14 lb. WOGS 72, plant grade basted 18-20 lb. breasts 102 cents delivered domestic. Scapula traded at 80 cents delivered export.

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export. FRIDAY, NOVEMBER 01, 2002 EXPORT TRADING	PRICE	L.S.T.	WTD AVG	VOLUME	WEEKLY WTD AVG	WEEKLY VOLUME
DRUMSTICKS, TOMS	RANGE 22.00	CODE 1/	PRICE 22.00	(000) 80	PRICE 20.81	(000) 1,514
WINGS FULL-CUT - TOMS WINGS, V-TYPE, TOM		Т	25.00	312	25.00	312
TAILS MECHANICALLY SEPARATED 2/		R	18.27	572	18.26	912
THIGH MEAT - FROZEN	53.00		53.00	60	53.26	460
THURSDAY OCTOBER 31, 2002 EXPORT TRADING	PRICE RANGE	L.S.T. CODE 1/	WTD AVG PRICE	VOLUME (000)		
DRUMSTICKS, TOMS	20.00-22.50	5	20.50	130		
WINGS FULL-CUT - TOMS		R T	18.00	52		
WINGS, V-TYPE, TOM TAILS		I	25.00	312		
MECHANICALLY SEPARATED 2/	17.00-19.00		18.27	572		
THIGH MEAT - FROZEN	53.00		53.00	80		
WEDNESDAY, OCTOBER 30, 2002						
EXPORT TRADING	PRICE	L.S.T.	WTD AVG	VOLUME		
DRUMSTICKS, TOMS	RANGE 19.00-25.00	CODE 1/	PRICE 20.77	(000) 1,304		
WINGS FULL-CUT - TOMS	10.00 20.00	R	18.00	52		
WINGS, V-TYPE, TOM TAILS		Т	25.00	312		
MECHANICALLY SEPARATED 2/	18.00-19.00		18.24	340		
THIGH MEAT - FROZEN	54.00		54.00	120		
TUESDAY, OCTOBER 29, 2002	PRICE	L.S.T.	WTD AVG	VOLUME		
EXPORT TRADING	RANGE	CODE 1/	PRICE	(000)		
DRUMSTICKS, TOMS	104102	F	20.00	120		
WINGS FULL-CUT - TOMS		R	18.00	52		
WINGS, V-TYPE, TOM TAILS	24.00-25.50		25.00	312		
MECHANICALLY SEPARATED 2/	50.00	R	22.00	104		
THIGH MEAT - FROZEN	53.00		53.00	200		
MONDAY, OCTOBER 28, 2002	DDICE	L.S.T.	WTD AVG	VOLUME		
EXPORT TRADING	PRICE RANGE	CODE 1/	PRICE	VOLUME (000)		
DRUMSTICKS, TOMS		F	20.00	120		
WINGS FULL-CUT - TOMS		R	18.00	52		
WINGS, V-TYPE, TOM TAILS		F	23.50	52		
MECHANICALLY SEPARATED 2/		R	22.00	104		
THIGH MEAT - FROZEN		F	48.70	260		

1/ CODES FOR LAST SIGNIFICANT TRADE (L.S.T.): M=MONDAY T=TUESDAY W=WEDNESDAY R=THURSDAY F=FRIDAY 2/ Product contains 15-20% fat with skin added.